INDEX

A

Abdominal cavity, absorption of serous fluids or salt solutions in 107
—— operation, greatest benefit derived from spinal anæsthesia in cases of 70
—— operations, spinal anæsthesia with procaine in 74
Abraham, John, collaboration with Waldie in experimenting with chloroform 42
Adrenal cortical function, insufficiency of, followed by nausea and vomiting 102
Adrenalin, method of absorption in body 109
—— intravenous injection, in prevention of accidents in spinal anæsthesia 27
—— secretion in suprarenal glands, interruption of 21
—— —— in suprarenal glands, stimulation of 20
—— and saline solution, administrations before end of operation under spinal anæsthesia 26
Alvarenga Prize, award to Derom for experimental investigation on spinal anæsthesia 8, 19
Ambulatory cases, use of evipan-sodium in 79
Anæmia, bulbar, occurrence of, in spinal anæsthesia 26
—— myocardial, in spinal anæsthesia 26
Aæsthesia, fatality-rate of (editorial) 1, 2
—— local, ability of large amounts of chemicals to produce, tested experimentally 109, 110
—— —— absorption of, artificial retardation 109
—— —— method of producing, diagram explaining 113, 114
—— —— substances suitable for 109
—— *See also* Ether anæsthesia, Spinal anæsthesia.
"*Anesthésie et analgésie*" Feb. 1935 (abstracts from) 192
Anæsthesiphorous, groups of atoms 111
Anæsthetic agents, physiological or pathological conditions increasing sensitivity to 5
—— —— sensitivity to, exhibited by animals as well as man 6
—— —— sensitivity to, varying according to race 5
—— general, ideal (W. N. Kemp) 99
—— —— ideal, ether as 99
—— solutions, absorption of 108, 109
Anæsthetics, Department of, for Post-Graduate Medical College, question regarding 91
—— eleven years' work on (Anæsthetics Committee), (abstract) ...191
—— improving status of 149
—— local, absorption by the human tissue (G. Bankoff) 106
—— —— absorption by the human tissue, references 117
—— new, invention of 111

Anæsthetics used with Avertin (1600 cases) tabulated 168
See also Section of Anæsthetics.)
Anæsthetica dolorosa 110, 112
Anæsthetising room, arrangement and equipment of (G. Edwards) 118
—— —— articles kept in, limited to anæsthetising requirements 123
—— —— common defects of 118, 119
—— —— corridor leading to, for one-way traffic only.....119
—— —— heating, lighting and ventilation of 120
—— —— special cupboard and drawers for use in 121, 122
—— —— walls of 121
Anæsthetists, loss of time to, in attendance at coroners' inquests...91
—— to London County Council Hospitals, salaries 90
Animals, sensitivity to anæsthetic agents present in 6
Anoxæmia, accompanying semi-closed administration of ether, avoidance of 104
Anschütz, Prof., results of operating in cases of jaundice under avertin 158
Artery or vein, injection of anæsthetic solution into 116, 117
Association of Anæsthetists of Great Britain and Ireland, annual general meeting 89
—— —— —— Departmental Committee to inquire into procedure of Coroners' Courts, Diploma in Anæsthetics 137
Asthma, subjects of, suitable for avertin administration 156
Atoms, anæsthesiphorous groups of 111
Avertin, administration of, cases in which to be broken off 154
—— —— contra-indications to 157
—— —— cough reflex present or only slightly diminished under 156, 157
—— —— diseases the subjects of which are suitable for 156
—— —— fatal cases following, comments 167
—— —— —— —— tabulated 170–175
—— —— for tonsillectomy in boy aged ten, jaundice developing 161
—— —— in operations on gall-bladder, cases illustrating 162
—— —— indications for 156
—— —— operating under, in cases of jaundice, results 158–162
—— —— with preliminary medication with scopolamine-morphine or morphine, deaths following 153, 154
—— anæsthesia, administration of glucose before 163
—— —— complete, effect upon blood-pressure 38
—— —— —— effect upon blood-sugar 38
—— —— —— effect upon excretion of urine 39
—— —— —— effect upon respiration 38
—— —— —— pharmacological reactions to 38
—— —— death-rate following, estimated 37, 38
—— —— effect on kidney function 162, 163
—— —— influence of, on epinephrine secretion (Sato, Satow, and Degti—abstracts) 138

Avertin anæsthesia, modified by amount of fat in patients 37
—— —— one thousand cases of (W. Bourne and P. E. O'Shaughnessy—abstract) 47
—— —— pulmonary complications in cases of 164
—— —— results in cases of prostatectomy 163, 164
—— —— routine operations under, technique for 36, 77
—— analysis of 1,600 administrations (Sir F. E. Shipway) 151
—— —— —— —— (references) 167
—— —— —— —— (summary) 167
—— chief danger in use of 157
—— danger of, exaggerated 153
—— detoxication of, performed by liver 158
—— dosage according to weight of patients 34, 35
—— —— as a surgical anæsthetic (W. R. N. Morton) 33
—— —— —— —— (references) 39
—— —— at 0.1 c.c. per kilogram body weight, percentages of cases of complete surgical anæsthesia without ill-effects ...33, 34
—— —— —— —— risks of 33
—— —— in grammes per kilo in 70 cases 152
—— —— —— —— in 1,453 administrations, tabulated 155
—— —— excessive antidotes to 157, 158
—— —— in males and females, method of estimation 35, 36
—— —— methods of 33
—— —— of subjects requiring an increase 154, 155
—— dose of, to secure sleep, dangerous 155
—— drugs used in combination with 152
—— fluid, use in 1,555 administrations 152
—— not for use in inexperienced hands 157
—— overdosage with, signs of, how treated 37
—— question of suitability for young children 156
—— respiratory centre depressed by 153
—— solid, administration in 45 cases 152
—— —— death under use of, case described 152
—— use of, not affected by age of patient 156
—— usually regarded as basal anæsthetic 33

B

Baetzner, experience with evipan-sodium (quoted) 78
Bankoff, George, absorption of local anæsthetics by the human tissue and their toxic effects 106
Barbiturate effect of hypnotic 53
—— rectal administration in cases of operation for fracture 53
—— action of, capricious 154
—— in primiparous labour (abstract) 190
Basal narcotic, intravenous sodium soneryl as (B. Moplas and E. Chevillon—abstract) 47
Bell, G. E., discussion on ether explosion and electrical ignition of gases 136
Biochemical balance, lack of, in patients submitted to operations under anæsthetic 100

Blood-corpuscles, red, supplying saline solution with hæmoglobin 107
—— pressure, effect of avertin anæsthesia upon 38
—— —— effect of suboccipital injection of coramine on 127
—— —— —— on, of varying concentrations of percaine injected experimentally 126–129
—— —— fall of, during operation, how checked 71
—— —— —— —— during spinal anæsthesia, means of combating 85, 86, 87
—— —— —— —— during percaine anæsthesia 11, 12
—— —— —— —— intramuscular injection of ephetonine as prophylactic against 131
—— —— registration before and during spinal anæsthesia with percaine solution 84, 86
—— —— lowering of, under use of avertin 157
—— —— observations during spinal anæsthesia 70, 71, 177
—— sugar, increase in diabetic cases operated upon under evipan-sodium 79
—— —— increase under avertin anæsthesia 38
—— stream, solutions absorbed from subcutaneous tissue reaching 107, 108
Bonney, V., on cause of paralytic ileus 166
Bourne, Wesley, first award of Hickman Medal to 183
—— —— and Raginsky, B.B., award of prize to, jointly 51
—— —— —— —— vinyl ether (vinesthene) anæsthesia in dogs: effects upon normal and impaired liver [Prize Essay] 62
—— —— and P. E. O'Shaughnessy, one thousand avertin anæsthesias (abstract) 47
—— —— and others, results of bromsulphalein dye test of liver function in dogs (quoted) 158
Brachial plexus block, anæsthetization of entire upper extremity by 54
Braun, H., diagram explaining method of producing local anæsthesia 113, 114
Bromsulphalein liver function test, results of, in cases of obstetrics 63
—— —— —— —— in dogs 158
—— —— —— —— in normal dogs: submitted to vinyl ethyl anæsthesia 63, 65
Bronchitis, chronic, subjects of, suitable for avertin administration 156
Bulbar accidents, occurrence of, during spinal anæsthesia, secondary, not primary 23, 24
—— anæmia. *See* Anæmia, bulbar
—— paralysis, following injection of novocain 74, 75, 181, 182
Bunion, Mayo operation for, technique for injection in 53, 57, 60

C

Caffeine, danger of injection into cerebro-spinal fluid 15
Calcium as adjuvant to liver detoxication in dogs 101
Carbon dioxide, antidote to excessive dosage of avertin 157, 158
Cat, comparison with rachi-resistant subject 181
—— orthosympatheticotonic 181
Caudal anæsthesia in urology and proctology (V. F. Onhauser abstract) 46
Cephalalgia due to cerebral congestion 16
—— following diagnostic spinal puncture 16
—— predisposed to, by injection in sitting position during spinal anæsthesia 17
—— suboccipital puncture not followed by 16
—— with hyperpressure or hypopressure of cerebro-spinal fluid 15, 16
Cerebral congestion following administration of percaine, how avoided 18
Cerebro-spinal fluid, danger of injection of caffeine into 15
—— —— —— diluted solution of percaine lighter than 81, 82
—— —— —— hyperpressure of, cephalalgia with 15, 16
—— —— —— hypopressure of, cephalalgia with 15, 16
—— —— —— pressure of, diminished under progressive injection of percaine solution 17
—— —— —— sudden and final withdrawal of, followed by post-operative cephalalgia 17
Chemicals, large amounts of, ability to produce local anæsthesia tested experimentally 109, 110
Chevillon, E., and B. Moplas, Intravenous sodium soneryl as basal narcotic (abstract) 47
Children, results of injection of evipan-sodium in 29
—— young, question of suitability of avertin for 156
Chloric-ether, active principle of, (chloroform) 42
—— —— Waldie's experiments with 42
Chloroform, action of, known to Waldie before his recommendation of it to Simpson 42
—— —— —— on a nerve 109
—— administration of, producing liver poisoning in dogs 65, 66
—— anæsthetic potency of vinyl ether compared with those of ...62
—— bottles to be fitted with spring-loaded ball valves 144, 145
—— discovery of, credit due to Waldie, not Simpson 43
—— liquid valves for use with 143
—— Waldie's experiments on 42
Cholecyst-gastrostomy, operation for, under evipan-sodium 29
Cisterna magna, injection of novocain into, result 75
Cocaine, analgesic qualities of 180
—— lack of power of penetration 111
—— method of absorption in body 109
—— value as spinal anæsthetic agent, estimated 22
Coccygeal plexuses. *See* Sacral and coccygeal plexuses.
Colitis, contra-indication to use of avertin 157

Convulsions during ether anæsthesia (E. A. Rovenstine—abstract) 138
Cool ether flame, insidiousness of 134
—— —— —— progress of demonstration 135
Coramine, antidote to excessive dosage of avertin 157, 158
—— suboccipital injection, effect on blood-pressure and respiration 127, 131
Corning, invention and introduction of spinal anæsthesia by 19
Coroners' Courts, Departmental Committee to inquire into procedure of 137
—— inquests, suggested reform in method of conducting 89, 91
Correspondence 96, 142, 147
Cotin, F. W., Studies in subarachnoid anæsthesia (abstract) 46, 93
Cough reflex present or only slightly diminished under use of avertin 156, 157
Cyanosis, smaller dose of avertin to be given in cases of 157
Cyclopropane anæsthesia (H. R. Griffith—abstract) 92
—— —— signs and phases of (abstract) 192

D

David Waldie memorial lecture suggested. *See also* Waldie, David 44, 45
Degti, Sato, and Satow, Influence of avertin anæsthesia on epinephrine secretion (abstract) 138
Derom, Dr., award of Alvarenga Prize to 8
—— experimental investigations on spinal anæsthesia 8, 19
Diabetes, subjects of, suitable for avertin administration 156
Diabetic patients operated upon under evipan-sodium, increase of blood-sugar in 79
Diaphragm, maintenance of respiration by, in spinal anæsthesia 25
—— paralysis of, in spinal anæsthesia 25
Diploma in Anæsthetics 96
—— —— —— (editorial) 49
—— —— —— (H. Grant-Whyte—correspondence) 96
—— —— —— (J. Ross Mackenzie—correspondence) 147
—— —— —— application to Council of Royal College of Surgeons regarding 91
—— —— —— proposed schedule of 137
—— —— —— establishment of 149
—— —— —— regulations for obtaining (Royal College of Physicians in London, and Royal College of Surgeons of England) 184
Dog, comparison with rachi-sensitive subject 181
—— parasympatheticotonic 181
Dogs, carbon tetrachloride poisoning in 101
—— liver detoxication in, how effected 101
—— normal, administration of vinyl ether to, effect on liver function 63, 65
—— partially starved, administration of vinyl ether to, effects 66
—— pre-operative diet for 101

Dogs, submitted to thyro-parathyroidectomy, prevention of tetany and death in 100
—— vinyl ether anæsthesia in (W. Bourne and B. B. Raginsky) ...62
—— —— —— —— cause of death in 68, 69
—— —— —— —— effects summarized 68, 69
—— with damaged livers, administration of vinyl ether to...65, 66, 67
Domanig, method of dosage of avertin 33
Dragstedt, Prof., prevention of tetany and death in thyro-parathyroidectomized dogs 100
Dry-cleaning processes, prevention of sparking in 136

E

Earthing of discharges of static electricity 133
Editorials: Fatality rate of anæsthesia 1, 2
—— Diploma in anæsthetics 49
—— Penalties of progress in anæsthetics (explosion) 97
—— Improving status of anæsthetics 149
Edwards, George, the arrangement and equipment of anæsthetising rooms 118
—— —— General intravenous anæsthesia with evipan-sodium, by Pasquale Serocca, translated by 28, 78
Ehrlich, anæsthesiphorous groups of atoms 111
Einhorn, researches on cocaine 111
Electrical ignition of gases 134
Electricity, static, accidental ignition of explosive mixtures by discharge of 134
—— —— discharges of 133
—— —— —— cause of occurrence 133
—— —— —— how prevented 135
—— —— —— risk of explosion from 133
Ephedrine, antidote to excessive dosage of avertin 157, 158
—— injection during spinal anæsthesia 71, 178, 179
——.—— preliminary 71, 181
—— —— when indicated in percaine anæsthesia 12
—— preliminary administration to obviate cerebral congestion following administration of percaine 18
Ephetonine, injection as means of combating fall of blood-pressure during spinal anæsthesia 86, 87
—— —— intramuscular, before spinal puncture, value of 131
Epinephrine, addition of, to injections of percaine in nerve-blocking 52
—— secretion, influence of avertin anæsthesia on (Sato, Satow, and Degti—abstract) 138
Ether, action of, on a nerve 109
—— administration by vapour-oxygen technique 99
—— —— improved technique of, in prevention of post-operative nausea and vomiting 103
—— —— removal of intrapharyngeal or intratracheal mucus during 104
—— —— semi-closed, anoxæmia accompanying, avoidance of ...104

Ether-air mixtures, explosion limits of 134
—— —— —— propagation of cool flame by 134
—— anæsthesia, convulsions during (E. A. Rovenstine—abstract) 138
—— —— pre-operative ingestion of iodine in cases of gynæcological operations at Vancouver General Hospital 102
—— as the ideal general anæsthetic 99
—— bottles (Sir F. Shipway's pattern), fittings of 144, 145
—— contra-indicated in cases of jaundice 159
—— explosion at Royal Masonic Hospital, Hammersmith (R. Ironside) 132
—— —— —— —— presumed cause of 132, 133
—— —— prevention of, methods suggested 133
—— —— risks of, classified and described 133
—— injection into throat during anæsthesia, causing death of patient 142
—— liquid, valves for use with 143
—— pneumonia, formerly a synonym for post-operative pneumonia 103
—— sulphuric, introduction of use by Dr. Long (Kentucky) 99
Ethyl chloride, induction of anæsthesia by 104
—— ether, anæsthetic potency of vinyl ether compared with that of 62
Evipan, clinical observations on use of (K. M. Heard—abstract) ...94
—— intravenous administration in case of short operations 53
—— sodium, efficacy of, varying views as to 31
—— —— extensive series of successful administrations of 32
—— —— injection of, by fractional method 30
—— —— —— of, dosage 30
—— —— —— of, technique 30
—— —— —— of, untoward events following 29
—— —— intravenous anæsthesia with (P. Serocca) 28, 78
—— —— —— —— with, absence of ill-effects following 28, 129
—— —— —— —— with, bibliography 80
—— —— —— —— with, cases suitable for 31
—— —— —— —— with, contra-indications, slight 78, 79
—— —— —— —— with, control of possible disturbance of respiratory centre under 79
—— —— —— —— with, not extensively used in Italy 78
—— —— —— —— with, operations under 78
—— —— —— —— with, preliminary injection of other drugs before 31
—— —— —— —— with, results following 28, 29
—— —— —— —— with, results in case of children 29
—— —— —— —— with, special indications for 78
—— —— performance of cholecyst-gastrostomy under, case of ...29
—— —— use as general anæsthetic for short operations 32
Examining Board in England (Royal College of Physicians of London, and Royal College of Surgeons of England), regulations for obtaining the Diploma in Anæsthetics 184

Explosion, a disadvantage accompanying progress in anæsthetics (editorial) 97
—— limit range, extent of. *See also* Ether explosion 134
Explosive mixtures, accidental ignition by discharge of static electricity 134
Extremity, lower, technique of nerve blocking in cases of operation on 57
—— upper, technique of nerve-blocking in cases of operation on 54

F

Fat solubility, power of a local anæsthetic drug in proportion to its 113
Fatality-rate of anæsthesia (editorial) 1, 2
—— —— —— following operations 2
Fatty tissues, effect upon avertin 37
Featherstone, H. W., president's report at annual meeting of Association of Anæsthetists of Great Britain and Ireland 90
Finch, Prof. G. J., the electrical ignition of gases 134
Fluid, injected at high pressure, mode of reaching the surrounding tissues 107
Fluids, absorption from serous cavities 106, 107
Fore-arm, union of severed tendons in under-blocking of brachial plexus 54, 57
Fracture, operation for, rectal administration of barbiturate in cases of 53
Fractures, treatment under infiltration with procaine solution 57, 58, 61
Franken, Prof. Herman, 250 cases of spinal anæsthesia with percaine according to the method of Jones 81

G

Galactose tolerance test for liver efficiency 159
Gall-bladder, operations on, administration of avertin in cases illustrating 160
Gangrene, amputation of leg for, under spinal anæsthesia 57
Gases, electrical ignition of 134
Gelfan and Bell, self-experimentation with vinyl ether 62
De Gironcoli, experience with evipan-sodium 78
—— performance of cholecyst-gastrostomy under evipan-sodium 29
Glucose, administration before avertin anæsthesia 162
Goldschmidt (and others), physiological, pathological, and clinical studies of vinyl ether 62
Grant-Whyte, H., query regarding Diploma in Anæsthesia 96
Griffith, H. R., cyclopropane anæsthesia (abstract) 92
Gross, general qualities of local anæsthetic substances 112
—— process upon which local anæsthetic action is based 113
Gyllensvard, effect of the fatty tissues on avertin 37
Gynæcological operation at Vancouver General Hospital, preoperative ingestion of iodine in cases of 102

Gynæcological operations, quantity of percaine solution required for producing anæsthesia lasting from one to two hours 131
—— —— under evipan-sodium 31 32
—— —— under spinal anæsthesia with diluted percaine solution 84, 85
Gynæcology and obstetrics, control of pain in (Schmerz—abstract) 47

H

Hadfield, C. D., discussion on ether explosion and electrical ignition of gases 135
Hæmoglobin, supplied to salt solution by red blood-corpuscles...107
Hamburger, absorption of fluids from the serous cavities (quoted) 106, 107
Headache following spinal puncture for diagnostic purposes 77
—— *See also* Cephalalgia.
Heard, K. M., clinical observations on the use of evipan (abstract) 96
Heart, action of, acceleration by orthosympathetic fibres 11
—— contraction of, stimulant necessary for 26
—— disease, subjects of, suitable for avertin administration 156
—— syncope, prevention of, during operation (abstract) 191
Hibbs' operation, performance under paravertebral and field block 57, 58, 61
Hickman Medal, first award of 183
—— —— history of 183
Hill, E. Falkner, spinal anæsthesia (a criticism) 70
—— —— thesis on spinal anæsthesia referred to (footnote) 75
Human tissue, absorption of local anæsthetics by (G. Bankoff) ...106
Hyperthyroidism, subjects of, suitable for avertin administration 156
Hypotension, phenomenon of, occurring with tutocaine and novocain 181

I

Ileus, paralytic, cause of 166
—— —— following avertin administration 166, 167
India, Waldie's life and work in 44
Infection, resistance to, lowered by lack of vitamins A, B, and D ...103
Infiltration anæsthesia, methods of producing 115, 116
Intestinal obstruction, contra-indication to use of avertin 157
Intravenous anæsthesia, general, with evipan-sodium (P. Serocca) 28
Iodine, pre-operative ingestion of, in gynæcological cases of operation under ether anæsthesia 102
Ironside, Reginald, ether explosion at Royal Masonic Hospital, Hammersmith 132
Italy, use of evipan-sodium in, not extensive 78

J

Jarman and Abel, technique and dosage in injection of evipan-sodium 30, 31
Jaundice, cases of, ether contra-indicated in 159

Jaundice, cases of, operating in, under administration of avertin, results 158–162
—— developing in cases of avertin anæsthesia for tonsillectomy in boy aged ten 161
Jones, W. Howard, danger of over-dosage with novocain 75
—— —— dangers of spinal anæsthesia with percaine 124, 127
—— —— method of percaine anæsthesia introduced by 8, 10
—— —— nature of subarachnoid space 8
—— —— spinal anæsthesia according to method of, in 250 cases (Prof. H. Franken) 81, 124

K

Kaspar, special cases selected by, for operation under evipan-sodium 79
Kemp, W. N., the ideal general anæsthetic 99
Kidney function, effect of avertin anæsthesia on 162, 163
Klages, results of injection of evipan-sodium in children 29

L

Lævulose test for liver efficiency 159
Laminectomy, performance in sitting or horizontal position, respective quantities of cranial fluid emitted 16
—— performance under paravertebral and field block 57, 58, 61
Lamson, P. D., experiments with calcium as a liver detoxicant 101
Lauber, experience with evipan-sodium (quoted) 78
—— results following intravenous injection of evipan-sodium 29
Leake and Chen, first demonstration of anæsthetic properties of vinyl ether 62
Leg, amputation for gangrene, under spinal anæsthesia 57
Liebreich, *anæsthetica dolorosa* of 110, 112
—— (and others), ability of large amounts of chemicals to produce local anæsthesia 109, 110
Linlithgow, memorial to David Waldie erected in 44
Liver, damaged through administration of chloroform, dogs, with, effect of vinyl ether upon 65, 66
—— detoxication in dogs, how affected, ...101
—— —— of avertin performed by 158
——function in dogs, test for 158
—— —— tests, ...159, 161
—— —— —— not always reliable 159
—— —— —— *see* also Bromsulphalein liver function test.
—— poisoning in dogs, produced by administration of chloroform 65, 66
Liverpool, Waldie's house of residence in 44
—— Apothecaries Company 41
—— —— —— Waldie's experiments on chloric-ether at laboratories of 42
Local anæsthetic action, process upon which based 113
—— —— drug, power of, in proportion to fat solubility 113
—— —— power of a substance, sign of 110

Local anæsthetic solution, injection into a vein or artery 116, 117
—— —— substances, qualities of 112
—— —— —— strict affinity to nerve tissue, shown by 112
London County Council Hospitals, salaries of anæsthetists to 90
Long, Dr. (Kentucky), introduction of use of sulphuric ether by ...99
Lugoli solution, pre-operative administration before thyroidectomy 102
Lundy, John S. and Ralph M. Tovell, the technique of nerve-blocking for various orthopædic operations 52
Lungs, diseases of, avertin administration in 156, 157

M

McCormick, R. M.: The physiology of respiration in parturition (abstract) 94
Mackenzie, J. Ross: A Diploma in Anæsthetics (Correspondence) 147
McLaughlin, F. S.: Nembutal in sea-sickness 191
Maniacal patients, use of avertin in case of 156
Marey, law of, explained 26
Mayo operation for bunion, technique for injection in 53, 57, 60
Medulla, nerve roots emerging from 20
——oblongata, closure of occipital foramen by 16, 17
—— —— effects of direct application of percaine solution on 131
—— thoracic and cervical, roots of, blockage, how avoided 23
Meningococcus serum, stained (of higher specific gravity) spinal injection in decubitus, appearance suboccipitally 125
Monod, extended applications in use of evipan-sodium 32
Moplas, B. and E. Chevillon: Intravenous sodium soneryl as basal narcotic (abstract) 47
Morphine, effect of, analgesia 53
—— respiratory centre depressed by 153
—— use in combination with avertin 152, 153
—— and nembutal, preliminary administration before injection of procaine 52
—— atropine, preliminary injection before giving evipan-sodium 31
—— scopolamine, use in combination with avertin 152, 153
Morton, W. R. N.: The dosage of "avertin" as a surgical anæsthetic 33
Motor fibres, blockage of, by percaine, intense 180
Mucus, intrapharyngeal or intratracheal, removal during administration of ether 104
Myocardium, anæmia, of. *See* Anæmia, myocardial

N

Narcotics, use of, preceding spinal anæsthesia 84
—— use of, preceding spinal anæsthesia, disadvantages of 83
Nausea and vomiting following insufficiency of cortical function 102
—— —— —— post-operative, prevention by means of improved technique in ether-administration 103
Nembutal in sea-sickness (F. S. McLaughlin: abstract) 191

Nembutal and morphine, preliminary administration before injection of procaine 52
Nerve, action of ether and chloroform on 109
—— blocking, administration of procaine in cases of 52
—— —— for various orthopædic operations, technique of, (J. S. Lundy and R. M. Tovell) 52
—— —— technique of, in cases of operation on upper extremity ...54
—— tissue, strict affinity of local anæsthetic substances to 112
Neuropexia, elective 20
Nitrous oxide, administration, beneficial effects of, in patients under percaine anæsthesia 83
—— —— mixture, how rendered explosive 135
—— —— explosion of 134
Nose and throat, operation on, administration of avertin suitable for 156
Novocain, defects of 180
—— injection of, followed by bulbar paralysis 74, 75, 181, 182
—— —— into *cisterna magna*, result 75
—— —— rapidity of respiratory paralysis following, dependent on route of injection 75, 76
—— —— under seventh dorsal vertebra, effect of 181
—— phenomenon of hypotension occurring with 181
—— spinal anæsthesia with, question of safety of 72, 73
—— value as spinal anæsthetic agent estimated 22
—— bicarbonate solution, quality of action of 112

O

Obstetric analgesia with rectidon (E. Schehl: abstract) 92
Obstetrics, administration of vinyl ether successful in series of cases of 63
—— cases of, result of bromsulphalein liver function test in 63
—— and gynæcology, control of pain in (Schmerz: abstract) 47
Occipital foramen, closure of, by medulla oblongata 16, 17
Œdema, local, acute, anæsthetic substances producing 111
O'Leary, A. J.: Who was the person who discovered chloroform for anæsthesia: was it Simpson or Waldie? (Presidential Address to Liverpool Society of Anæsthetists) 41
Onhauser, V. F.: Caudal anæsthesia in urology and proctology (abstract) 46
Operating room or theatre, increase of humidity of, as precaution against ether explosions 133
—— table, improvement in fitting of, under percaine anæsthesia...12
—— theatre, drier and warmer atmosphere of, causing explosion of machines 98
Operations, fatality-rate of anæsthesia following 2
Orthopædic operations, nerve-blocking for, technique of (J. S. Lundy and R. M. Tovell) 52
Orthosympathetic nerve, blockage of, by spinal anæsthetic agent, dangerous 23, 26, 72, 179, 180
—— —— —— —— in spinal anæsthesia, dangerous 23

Orthosympathetic nerve, effects of various spinal anæsthetic agents on, summarized 22
—— —— functions of, how interrupted under spinal anæsthesia ...20
—— —— functions of, resumption of 21
—— —— fibres accelerating action of heart 11
—— —— —— maximal depression of 13
—— —— —— function of 20
O'Shaughnessy, P. E., and W. Bourne: One thousand avertin anæsthesias: abstract) 47
Overton and Meyer on action of anæsthetics 113

P

Pain, control of, in obstetrics and gynæcology (Schmerz: abstract) 47
Pantopon and scopolamine, preliminary injection before giving evipan-sodium 31
Paralysis, respiratory, how arising in spinal anæsthesia 75
Paraplegia following operation under spinal anæsthesia, cause of 14
Parasympathetic nerve fibres 20
Paravertebral block, how accomplished 59
—— and field block, performances of laminectomy or Hibbs' operation under 57, 58, 61
Parturition, respiration in, physiology of (R. M. McCormick: abstract) 94
Pathological conditions, increasing sensitivity to anæsthetic agents 5
Patients, pre-operative preparation of 104, 105
—— preparation for undergoing operations under anæsthetics 99, 100
Pelvic, fractured, treatment under spinal anæsthesia 56, 57
Percaine, action of long duration 8
—— administration of, followed by cerebral congestion 18
—— anæsthesia, conduct of operation under 12, 13
—— —— dosage, insufficient, how indicated 11
—— —— Howard Jones' method, modification of 8
—— —— manipulation of spinal needle in 10, 11
—— —— Trendelenburg position in 11
—— danger of, dependent on method of use 76
—— a " delayed " anæsthetic agent 13
—— derivation of 8
—— diluted solution, fractional injections of 176, 177, 182
—— —— —— —— lighter than cerebro-spinal fluid, ...81, 82
—— —— —— —— spinal anæsthesia with (method of Howard Jones), advantages of 82, 83
—— —— —— —— spinal anæsthesia with (method of Howard Jones), beneficial effects of nitrous oxide during 83
—— —— —— —— spinal anæsthesia with (method of Howard Jones), in 250 cases (Prof. H. Franken)....81, 124
—— —— —— —— spinal anæsthesia with main disadvantages of 83
—— —— —— —— spinal anæsthesia with (method of Howard Jones), results in gynæcological operations 84, 85

Percaine, diluted solution of, spinal anæsthesia with Trendelenburg position, under 82
—— dosage of 9
—— —— varying under same operation 13
—— experimental, injection, in varying concentrations, effect on blood-pressure and respiration ...126, 127; tabulated, 128, 129
—— heavy solution, of, administration 76, 176
—— impregnating power of 180
—— intensity and duration of blockage of motor fibres by 180
—— minute quantities of, producing spinal anæsthesia 81
—— progressive injection of 9
—— prolonged action of 81
—— solution, direct application on medulla oblongata, effects... 131
—— —— progressive injection of, diminishing pressure of cerebro-spinal fluid 17
—— —— quantity to be injected to produce anæsthesia lasting from one to two hours 131
—— spinal anæsthesia with, dangers of, emphasized 73, 74
—— —— —— —— watching respiration during 177, 180
—— —— —— without, main danger of 72, 73
—— value as spinal anæsthetic agent estimated 22
Pharmacological reaction to complete avertin anæsthesia..... 38
Phenolsulphophthalein (1 c.c.), spinal injection of, in decubitus, appearance suboccipitally 125
Phrenic nerve, paralysis of, in spinal anæsthesia 25
Physiological conditions increasing sensitivity to anæsthetic agents 5
Pituitrin, intramuscular injection with saline intravenously, in checking fall of blood-pressure during operation 71, 179
Pitt, N. E., effect of averin on kidney function in patients suffering from various diseases (quoted) 163
Pneumogastric nerves, omission to anæsthetize in operation under percaine 13
Pneumonia, post-operative, ether-pneumonia formerly a synonym for 103
—— —— —— frequently following spinal anæsthesia 103
Post-Graduate Medical College, question of Department of Anæsthetics for 91
Pre-operative medication, first stage of 104
Primiparous labour, barbiturates in (abstract) 190
Prize Essay 3
—— —— award for, to Dr. Wesley Bourne and Dr. B. B. Raginsky jointly 51
Procaine, administration in cases of nerve-blocking 52
—— preliminary medicaments used before injection of 52
—— spinal anæsthesia with, in abdominal operations 74
—— solution, treatment of fractures under infiltration with 57, 58, 61
Proctology and urology, caudal anæsthesia in (V. F. Onhauser: abstract) 46
Prostatectomy, cases of, under avertin anæsthesia, results 163, 164

Pulmonary complications in cases of avertin administration 164
—— —— —— —— of avertin administration (tabulated) 169

R

Race, sensitivity to anæsthetic agents varying according to 5
Rachi-resistance, ...6
—— —— rarity of 6
—— —— subject, comparison of cat with 181
—— sensitive subject, comparison of cat with 181
—— sensitiveness 6
—— —— familial occurrence of 6
Raginsky, B. B., and Wesley Bourne, award of Prize to, jointly 51
—— —— —— —— vinyl ether (vinesthene) anæsthesia in dogs, effects upon normal and impaired liver (Prize Essay) ...52
Rectal administration of barbiturate in cases of operation for fracture 53
Rectidon, obstetric analgesia with (E. Schehl: abstract).....92
Rectum, lavage of, on signs of overdose of avertin 158
Respiration, cessation of, in course of spinal anæsthesia 23
—— —— —— in spinal anæsthesia, how induced 25
—— defective, maintenance of slight, Trendelenburg position in cases of, under spinal anæsthesia 26
—— effect on, of avertin anæsthesia 36
—— —— of suboccipital injection of coramine on 127, 131
—— —— —— of varying concentrations of percaine, injected experimentally 126–129
—— in parturition, physiology of (R. M. McCormick: abstract) ...94
—— maintenance by diaphragm only in spinal anæsthesia 25
—— watching, during spinal anæsthesia with percaine 177, 180
Respiratory centre depressed by morphine 153
—— —— depression of, chief danger in use of avertin 153, 157
—— —— effect on, of injection of evipan-sodium 29
—— —— exhaustion of, following spinal anæsthesia with diluted percaine solution 83
—— —— paralysis of, how arising in spinal anæsthesia, discussed 74, 75
—— —— possible disturbance under use of evipan-sodium, control of 79
—— mechanism, fatigue of, following preliminary administration of narcotics, method of combating 83
—— stimulants, suboccipital injection of 127, 131

Reviews:
Anæsthesia in labour, by Katherine Lloyd Wilkinson, 1934 95
Alcohol and Anæsthesia, by W. Burridge 140
Handbook of Anæsthetics, by J. Stuart Ross and H. P. Fairlie ...140
Giornale Italiano di Anestesia e di Analgesia 188
Rode, gynæcological cases operated upon under evipan-sodium ...31
Rovenstine, E. A.: Convulsions during ether anæsthesia (abstract) 138

Royal College of Surgeons of England, Council of, approached regarding question of Diploma in Anæsthetics 91
—— Masonic Hospital, Hammersmith, ether explosion at (R. Ironside) 132

S

Sacral and coccygeal plexuses, anæsthetization with percaine solution according to method of Howard Jones 82
Saklad, Meyer, method of surgical dosage of avertin 33
Saline, intravenous injection, with pituitrin intramuscularly, in checking fall of blood-pressure during operation 71, 179
—— solution, supplied with hæmoglobin by red blood-corpuscles 107
—— solutions, absorption in abdominal cavity 107
—— and adrenalin solution administration before end of operation under spinal anæsthesia 26
Sato, Satow and Degti: Influence of avertin anæsthesia on epinephrine secretion (abstract) 138
Schehl, E.: Obstetric analgesia with rectidon (abstract).....92
Schleich, infiltration anæsthesia of 115, 116
Schmerz: Control of pain in obstetrics and gynæcology (abstract) 47
Schmerz-Narkose Anæsthesia, February and April, 1935 (abstracts from) 190
Scopolamine, use in combination with avertin 153
—— -morphine or morphine, preliminary medication with, before giving avertin, risk of 153, 154
Sea-sickness, Nembutal in (F. L. McLaughlin: abstract) 191
Sebening and Beck, experiences with evipan-sodium 78
—— —— fractional method of injecting evipan-sodium 30
—— —— increase of blood-sugar in diabetic cases operated upon under evipan-sodium 78, 79
Sebrechts, Prof. Joseph Bruges: Spinal anæsthesia 4
—— Spinal anæsthesia: a criticism (E. Falkiner Hill) 70
—— —— Spinal anæsthesia: a reply 176
Section of Anæsthetics (Royal Society of Medicine): Ether explosion at Royal Masonic Hospital, Hammersmith (R. Ironside) 132
Electrical ignition of gases (G. J. Finch) 134
Sedol, preliminary injection before administration of percaine 9
Serocca, Pasquale: General intravenous anæsthesia with evipan-sodium. Translated by George Edwards (continued) 28, 78
Serous cavities, absorption of fluids from 107
—— fluids, absorption in abdominal cavity 107
Shipway, Sir Francis E.: Avertin: an analysis of 1,600 administrations 151
—— —— —— communication to Surgical Instrument Manufacturers' Association as to fatality during ether anæsthesia 142
—— —— —— warm-ether apparatus bottle designed by, fitted with valves 144, 145
Shock-producing factors accompanying major operations, avoidance of 104

Simpson, Sir James, action of chloroform known to Waldie before his recommendation of it to 42
—— —— —— failure to do justice to Waldie's discovery of chloroform 43
—— —— —— passive agent only in discovery of chloroform 43
Sodium soneryl, intravenous, as basal narcotic (B. Moplas and E. Chevillon: abstract) 47
Solutions absorbed from subcutaneous tissue reaching blood-stream 107, 108
—— injected, toxic effects upon the human body 108
Spinal anæsthesia (Prof. Sebrechts) 5, 176
—— —— accidents accompanying mechanism of 23, 24
—— —— advantage of Trendelenburg position in operations under 18
—— —— amputation of leg for gangrene under 57
—— —— blood-pressure observations during 70, 71, 177
—— —— differing effects of various anæsthetic agents on sensitive motor and orthosympathetic nerves 21, 22
—— —— fall of blood-pressure during, means of combating 85, 86, 87
—— —— greatest benefit in cases of abdominal operation derived from 5, 70
—— —— hyper-resistance to 6
—— —— *See also* Rachi-resistance.
—— —— —— sensitiveness to 6
—— —— —— *See* also Rachi-sensitiveness.
—— —— individual dosage for, necessity for recognition of 7
—— —— injection of ephedrine during 71, 178, 179
—— —— invention and introduction of 19
—— —— mechanism of, summarised 19, 20
—— —— order of disappearance of different kinds of sensibility under 21
—— —— post-operative sequelæ abolished 14
—— —— produced by minute quantities of percaine 81
—— —— radicular, not medullar 20
—— —— requiring injection in sitting position predisposing to cephalalgia 17
—— —— sensitivity to, how tested 9, 11
—— —— treatment of fractured pelvis under 56, 57
—— —— uncertainty of, obviated 13
—— —— use of twilight sleep, medication and narcotics preceding, disadvantages of 83
—— —— when unreliable or dangerous 7
—— —— with novocain, question of safety of 72, 73
—— —— with percaine according to the method of Jones, 250 cases (Prof. H. Franken) 81, 124
—— —— —— dangers of, emphasized 73, 74
—— —— without percaine, main danger of 72, 73
—— —— with procaine in abdominal operations 74
—— needle, manipulation in percaine anæsthesia 11

Spinal puncture, diagnostic headache following 77
—— —— performance without previous anæsthesia of the skin...14
Stewart, cough reflex under administration of avertin 157
Stovaine, value as spinal anæsthetic agent estimated 22
Subarachnoid anæsthesia, studies in (F. W. Cotin) abstract ...46, 93
Subcutaneous tissue, solutions absorbed from, reaching blood stream 107, 108
Suboccipital appearance after injection of 1 c.c. phenosulphophthalein in decubitus 125
—— —— after spinal injection of stained meningococcus serum in decubitus 125
—— injection of respiratory stimulants 127, 131
—— puncture, not followed by cephalalgia 16
Sugar, *See* Blood-sugar.
Suprarenal glands, adrenalin secretion from, how interrupted.....21
—— —— stimulation of adrenalin secretion in 20
Surgical Instrument Manufacturers' Association, description of improved safety valves for use with ether apparatus and chloroform bottles (correspondence) 142
Sussi, experience with evipan-sodium 78
Syncope, in course of spinal anæsthesia 23

T

Tendons in fore-arm, severed, union of under blocking of, brachial plexus 54, 57
Terminal anæsthesia 115, 116
—— —— *See also* Infiltration anæsthesia.
Thyroidectomy, dangers of, pre-operative treatment diminishing 102
Tonsillectomy, case of, in boy aged ten under avertin anæsthesia, jaundice developing 161
Tovell, Ralph M., and John S. Lundy: The technique of nerve blocking for various orthopædic operations 52
Toxic effects of injected solutions on the human body 108
Trendelenburg position, advantage of, in operation under spinal anæsthesia 18
—— —— slight, maintenance of, in cases of defective respiration under spinal anæsthesia 26
—— —— under percaine anæsthesia 11, 12
—— —— under spinal anæsthesia with light percaine solution...82
Tuberculosis, use of evipan-sodium in cases of 79
Tutocaine, analgesic qualities of 180
—— phenomenon of, occurring with 181
—— value as spinal anæsthetic agent estimated 22
Twilight sleep, factor of safety in low spinal anæsthesia 124
—— —— medication preceding spinal anæsthesia, disadvantage of 83
—— —— quietness resulting from, value of 125

U

URINE, excretion of, effect of avertin anæsthesia upon 39
Urology and proctology, caudal anæsthesia in (V. F. Onhauser: abstract) 46

V

VALVES for fitting chloroform and ether bottles described, 143, 144, 145
—— for use with liquid chloroform 143
—— —— —— with liquid ether 143
Vancouver General Hospital, pre-operative ingestion of iodine in gynæcological cases at 102
Vapour-oxygen technique, administration of ether by 99
Vein or artery, injection of an anæsthetic solution into 116, 117
Verworn and Burker, explanation of narcotic action advanced by 113
Vinyl ether (Vinesthene), administration successful in series of cases of obstetrics 63
—— —— —— to normal dogs 63, 64, 65
—— —— —— —— effects on liver function, test 63, 65
—— —— anæsthesia in dogs (W. Bourne and B. B. Raginsky).....62
—— —— —— —— bibliography 69
—— —— —— —— cause of death in 68, 69
—— —— —— —— effects summarized 68, 69
—— —— anæsthetic potency compared with that of ethyl ether and chloroform 62
—— —— first demonstration of anæsthetic properties in 62
Vitamins A, B, D, importance of diet containing, to patients before operation 105
—— —— lack of, lowering resistance to infection 103
Vomiting. *See* Nausea and vomiting.

W

WALDIE, DAVID, active agent in discovery of chloroform.....43
—— —— biographical details relating to 41
—— —— death of 44
—— —— experiments on chloric-ether at laboratories of Liverpool Apothecaries Company 42
—— —— experiments on chloroform 42
—— —— house of residence in Liverpool 44
—— —— life and work of, in India 44
—— —— memorial to, in Linlithgow 44
—— —— portrait and photograph of memorial to, facing page...41
Weese, extensive series of successful administrations of evipan-sodium 32
Wendel, use of evipan-sodium for ambulatory patients 79